



# *The Holocaust Explained*

## Archival Reference Guide

ABC Education has produced this resource to educate Year 5 and 6 students on the Holocaust. Designed as an introductory overview, it covers the background, the sociopolitical conditions, the mechanisms of dehumanisation and persecution, and the ethical questions of what can be learned.

Hundreds of archival sources have been used, from various museums and archives around the world. This reference guide is produced to assist teachers in understanding the imagery used. Archival record titles and dates are provided, as well as the rights information. In many cases, the material is in the public domain. However, some content is licensed and cannot be reused without the permission of the originating institution.

Great care has been taken to ensure that the imagery presented is sensitive and age appropriate. No graphic imagery of atrocity is present. Examples of antisemitic propaganda are minimised and provided in an educational context. The use of Nazi-era symbols and footage are minimised and provided in an educational context.

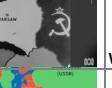
Teachers are encouraged to view the video in full before presenting it in the classroom. The video is sectioned into chapters, giving teachers opportune stopping points for class discussion, and to break up viewing time.

URLs for each source archival record are provided – tracing these records to their original source provides an opportunity to learn more about the footage or image. ***But care must be taken – many of the full original films on the Holocaust contain graphic atrocity footage or imagery. DO NOT present archival films to students without teacher preview.***

TIMECODE	INSTITUTION	THUMBNAIL	DESCRIPTION	NOTES	CREDIT	RIGHTS	LICENSE DETAILS	SOURCE URL
0:05-0:10	Auschwitz.org		Gatehouse of Auschwitz II-Birkenau from within. (1945)		Stanisław Mucha, Public domain, via Wikimedia Commons	Public Domain		<a href="https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Auschwitz_swavesey.jpg">https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Auschwitz_swavesey.jpg</a>
0:22-0:47	USHMM		Jews in ghetto of Dabrowa Gornicza & Bedzin, Poland; street scenes, workers, sewing workshop of Rossner (1942)		Accessed at United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of National Archives & Records Administration	Public Domain		<a href="https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1001215">https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1001215</a>
1:00-1:04	NARA		The Armistice, November 11, 1918	Reel 1	National Archives and Records Administration, College Park	Public Domain		<a href="https://catalog.archives.gov/id/24738">https://catalog.archives.gov/id/24738</a>
1:04-1:07	NARA		The Armistice, November 11, 1918	Reel 2	National Archives and Records Administration, College Park	Public Domain		<a href="https://catalog.archives.gov/id/24738">https://catalog.archives.gov/id/24738</a>
1:07-1:15	NARA		The Retreat of the Germans at the Battle of Arras (1918)	Reel 6. This depicts the ruins of Monchy-le-Preux, near Arras. This is in France, but represents a village destroyed by the German Army.	National Archives and Records Administration, College Park	Public Domain		<a href="https://catalog.archives.gov/id/24615">https://catalog.archives.gov/id/24615</a>
1:16-1:24	Auckland War Memorial Museum Tāmaki Paenga Hira		Treaty of Versailles, English version		Auckland War Memorial Museum Tāmaki Paenga Hira	Public Domain		<a href="https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Treaty_of_Versailles_English_version.jpg">https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Treaty_of_Versailles_English_version.jpg</a>
1:24-1:33	NARA		SCENES IN BERLIN, VIENNA, AND PRAGUE IN APRIL AND MAY, 1919		National Archives and Records Administration, College Park	Public Domain		<a href="https://catalog.archives.gov/id/24754">https://catalog.archives.gov/id/24754</a>
1:33-1:38	Bibliothèque nationale de France		Berlin : la foule assiège la voiture d'un boulanger et se dispute le pain à coup de millions de Marks : [photographie de presse] / Agence Meurisse (1923)	"Berlin: Crowd besieges a baker's car and fights over bread with millions of Marks: [press photograph] / Meurisse Agency"	Français : Bibliothèque nationale de France, département Estampes et photographie, El-13 (2750)	Public Domain		<a href="https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Berlin,_la_foule_assi%C3%A8ge_la_voiture_d%27un_boulanger_et_se_dispute_le_pain_%C3%A0_coup_de_millions_de_Marks_-btv1b9024458p.jpg">https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Berlin,_la_foule_assi%C3%A8ge_la_voiture_d%27un_boulanger_et_se_dispute_le_pain_%C3%A0_coup_de_millions_de_Marks_-btv1b9024458p.jpg</a>
1:38-1:41	Bundesarchiv		Inflation, Schlange vor Lebensmittelgeschäft, Berlin (1923)	"Inflation, queue outside grocery store, Berlin"	Bundesarchiv, Bild 146-1971-109-42 / CC-BY-SA 3.0	Public Domain		<a href="https://www.bild.bundesarchiv.de/dba/de/search/?query=Bild+146-1971-109-42">https://www.bild.bundesarchiv.de/dba/de/search/?query=Bild+146-1971-109-42</a>
1:41-1:54	NARA		SCENES IN BERLIN, VIENNA, AND PRAGUE IN APRIL AND MAY, 1919		National Archives and Records Administration, College Park	Public Domain		<a href="https://catalog.archives.gov/id/24754">https://catalog.archives.gov/id/24754</a>
1:54-2:02	USHMM		Book burning: Hitler & high Nazi officials	From an excerpt of the film "Why We Fight: A Prelude to War" produced by the US Army.	Accessed at United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of National Archives & Records Administration	Public Domain		<a href="https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1000935">https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1000935</a>
2:09-2:15	Bundesarchiv		Adolf Hitler im Ersten Weltkrieg	"Adolf Hitler in the First World War"	Bundesarchiv, Bild 146-1974-082-44 / CC-BY-SA 3.0	Public Domain		<a href="https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Bundesarchiv_Bild_146-1974-082-44_Adolf_Hitler_im_Ersten_Weltkrieg_retoucheda.jpg">https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Bundesarchiv_Bild_146-1974-082-44_Adolf_Hitler_im_Ersten_Weltkrieg_retoucheda.jpg</a>

TIMECODE	INSTITUTION	THUMBNAIL	DESCRIPTION	NOTES	CREDIT	RIGHTS	LICENSE DETAILS	SOURCE URL
2:15-2:20	Bavarian State Library		Nazi Party Congress, January 27-29, 1923		© Robert Sennecke/Bavarian State Library <a href="https://creativecommons.org/publicdomain/mark/1.0/">https://creativecommons.org/publicdomain/mark/1.0/</a>	Public Domain		<a href="https://bildarchiv.bsb-muenchen.de/fyrl/L/08309cc2-7b0f-4467-b748-3d424a2d8b7f">https://bildarchiv.bsb-muenchen.de/fyrl/L/08309cc2-7b0f-4467-b748-3d424a2d8b7f</a>
2:20-2:24	NARA		Anfange der Bewegung	"Beginnings of the Nazi Movement"	National Archives and Records Administration	Public Domain		<a href="https://catalog.archives.gov/id/162123229">https://catalog.archives.gov/id/162123229</a>
2:24-2:28	USHMM		Adolf Hitler gives a speech at the third Nazi Party Congress in Nuremberg. (1927)		Copyright: United States Holocaust Memorial Museum	Licensed		<a href="https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/pa1039875">https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/pa1039875</a>
2:28-2:33	NARA		Hitler speaks at Party rally (1919-1934)		National Archives and Records Administration	Public Domain		<a href="https://catalog.archives.gov/id/162124788">https://catalog.archives.gov/id/162124788</a>
2:33-2:38	NARA		Hitler with 107 Reichstag Delegates (1930)		National Archives and Records Administration	Public Domain		<a href="https://catalog.archives.gov/id/162122275">https://catalog.archives.gov/id/162122275</a>
2:38-2:49	USHMM		Nazi rally, 1937 - Hitler, Himmler, Reichsarbeitsdienst parade; Anti-Bolshevik exhibit crowds; Berlin streets crowded for Mussolini visit.		United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, gift of Julien Bryan Archive	Licensed	No restriction on use but permission must be sought from USHMM, credit required	<a href="https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1003571">https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1003571</a>
2:49-3:14	USHMM		Jews in ghetto of Dabrowa Gornicza & Bedzin, Poland; street scenes, workers, sewing workshop of Rossner		Accessed at United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of National Archives & Records Administration	Public Domain		<a href="https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1001215">https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1001215</a>
3:23-3:27	USHMM		Group portrait.	Individual and family portraits of members of the Jewish community of Bitola, Macedonia, used by Bulgarian occupation authorities to register the Jewish population prior to its deportation in March 1943.	United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of State Archives of Macedonia	Public Domain		<a href="https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/pa1131880">https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/pa1131880</a>
3:27-3:34	USHMM		Prewar Czech Jewish life in Prague and Southern Bohemia		United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, gift of Gabrielle Rosberger	Licensed	No restriction on use but permission must be sought from USHMM, credit required	<a href="https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1003461">https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1003461</a>
3:34-3:37	USHMM		Jewish quarter in Poland (1938)		United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, gift of Glenn Kurtz	Licensed	No restriction on use but permission must be sought from USHMM, credit required	<a href="https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1004329">https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1004329</a>
3:37-3:43	ABC / Adobe Sto		Jewish population concentration in Europe pre-WW2		ABC Education	Licensed		

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3:43-3:45	USHMM		Jewish quarter in Poland (1938)		United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, gift of Glenn Kurtz	Licensed	No restriction on use but permission must be sought from USHMM, credit required	<a href="https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1004329">https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1004329</a>
3:45-3:49	USHMM		Prewar Czech Jewish life in Prague and Southern Bohemia		United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, gift of Gabrielle Rosberger	Licensed	No restriction on use but permission must be sought from USHMM, credit required	<a href="https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1003461">https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1003461</a>
3:49-3:52	USHMM		Airship; Goldschmidt School, Berlin; Jewish students (c.1937)		Accessed at United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Library of Congress	Public Domain		<a href="https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1000516">https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1000516</a>
3:52-3:54	USHMM		Kessler family life in 1931		United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, gift of John Otto Kessler	Licensed	No restriction on use but permission must be sought from USHMM, credit required	<a href="https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn709550">https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn709550</a>
3:54-4:01	USHMM		Family takes trips; Jewish doctor's office sign		United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, gift of Andrew Plaut	Licensed	No restriction on use but permission must be sought from USHMM, credit required	<a href="https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1005034">https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1005034</a>
4:01-4:04	USHMM		Teenagers smile for the camera		United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, gift of Elisheva Cohen-Paraira	Licensed	No restriction on use but permission must be sought from USHMM, credit required	<a href="https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1004650">https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1004650</a>
4:11-4:15	USHMM		Boys view posters; propaganda		Accessed at United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Library of Congress	Public Domain		<a href="https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1000373">https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1000373</a>
4:15-4:19	USHMM		Hitler postcards on display; Hitler Youth		Accessed at United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Library of Congress	Public Domain		<a href="https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1000366">https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1000366</a>
4:20-4:21	USHMM		Poster of a Jew controlling Allied powers in a Star of David		United States Holocaust Memorial Museum Collection, Gift of the Katz Family	Public Domain		<a href="https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn542638">https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn542638</a>
4:21-4:22	USHMM		"Der Stuermer"; antisemitic propaganda		Accessed at United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Library of Congress	Public Domain		<a href="https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1000374">https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1000374</a>
4:23-4:24	Bundesarchiv		Hitler and Goebbels visit a UFA film set in 1935		By Bundesarchiv, Bild 183-1990-1002-500 / CC-BY-SA 3.0, CC BY-SA 3.0 de, <a href="https://commons.wikimedia.org/w/index.php?curid=61">https://commons.wikimedia.org/w/index.php?curid=61</a>	Public Domain		<a href="https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Bundesarchiv_Bild_183-1990-1002-500_Besuch_von_Hitler_und_Goebbels_beider_UFA_retoouched.jpg">https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Bundesarchiv_Bild_183-1990-1002-500_Besuch_von_Hitler_und_Goebbels_beider_UFA_retoouched.jpg</a>
4:24-4:25	USHMM		Reichsminister Joseph Goebbels delivers a speech to a crowd in the Berlin Lustgarten urging Germans to boycott Jewish-owned businesses. He defends the boycott as a legitimate response to the anti-German "atrocities propaganda" being spread abroad by "international Jewry."		United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of National Archives and Records Administration, College Park	Public Domain		<a href="https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/pa5894">https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/pa5894</a>

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4:25-4:34	NARA		Assembly		National Archives and Records Administration	Public Domain		<a href="https://catalog.archives.gov/id/162122974">https://catalog.archives.gov/id/162122974</a>
3:34-4:40	USHMM		Prewar Warsaw Jewish quarter		United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, gift of the Gasul Family	Licensed	<b>No restriction on use but permission must be sought from USHMM, credit required</b>	<a href="https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1004072">https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1004072</a>
4:40-4:46	The Bancroft Library, University of California, Berkeley		Die Katze lässt das Mausen nicht!	"The cat won't give up hunting mice!" / "Anyone who wears this symbol is an enemy of our people"	Die Katze lässt das Mausen nicht!, German WWII poster collection, BANC PIC 2005.009:068-F, The Bancroft Library, University of California, Berkeley	Public Domain	Die Katze lässt das Mausen nicht!, German WWII poster collection, BANC PIC 2005.009:068-F, The Bancroft Library, University of California, Berkeley	<a href="https://digicoll.lib.berkeley.edu/record/119712">https://digicoll.lib.berkeley.edu/record/119712</a>
4:47-4:54	USHMM		Prewar Warsaw Jewish quarter		United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, gift of the Gasul Family	Licensed	<b>No restriction on use but permission must be sought from USHMM, credit required</b>	<a href="https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1004072">https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1004072</a>
4:54-4:57	USHMM		Germans pass by the broken shop window of a Jewish-owned business that was destroyed during Kristallnacht.		National Archives and Records Administration, College Park	Public Domain		<a href="https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/pa16792">https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/pa16792</a>
4:57-5:01	Yad Vashem		Berlin, Germany, An SA guard by Jewish owned shops in Berlin. The poster reads: "Germans! Beware! Don't buy from Jews, 01/04/1933."		Yad Vashem	Public Domain		<a href="https://collections.yadvashem.org/en/photos/70119">https://collections.yadvashem.org/en/photos/70119</a>
5:01-5:07	USHMM		Anti-Jewish sign; churchgoers, market in Bavaria	"Jews not wanted here"	Accessed at United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Library of Congress	Public Domain		<a href="https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1000508">https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1000508</a>
5:07-5:21	USHMM		Jewish quarter in Poland (1938)		United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, gift of Glenn Kurtz	Licensed	<b>No restriction on use but permission must be sought from USHMM, credit required</b>	<a href="https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1004329">https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1004329</a>
5:21-5:26	USHMM		Harvesting hay and potatoes		Accessed at United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Library of Congress	Public Domain		<a href="https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1000719">https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1000719</a>
5:26-5:30	USHMM		Nazi rally, 1937 - Hitler, Himmler, Reichsarbeitsdienst parade; Anti-Bolshevik exhibit crowds; Berlin streets crowded for Mussolini visit.		United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, gift of Julien Bryan Archive	Licensed	<b>No restriction on use but permission must be sought from USHMM, credit required</b>	<a href="https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1003571">https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1003571</a>
5:30-5:56	NARA		Why We Fight: The Nazis Strike		National Archives and Records Administration	Public Domain		<a href="https://catalog.archives.gov/id/36068">https://catalog.archives.gov/id/36068</a>
5:57-6:03	ABC / AdobeStd		Nazi invasion spread in Europe during WW2		ABC Education	Licensed		

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6:03-6:09	NARA		Why We Fight: The Nazis Strike		National Archives and Records Administration	Public Domain		<a href="https://catalog.archives.gov/id/36068">https://catalog.archives.gov/id/36068</a>
6:09-6:19	USHMM		Jews in ghetto of Dabrowa Gornicza & Bedzin, Poland; street scenes, workers, sewing workshop of Rossner		Accessed at United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of National Archives & Records Administration	Public Domain		<a href="https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1001215">https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1001215</a>
6:19-6:24	Yad Vashem		Birkenau, Poland, Jewish men standing in lines waiting for the selection to begin, 27/05/1944.		Yad Vashem	Public Domain		<a href="https://collections.yadavashem.org/en/photos/36385">https://collections.yadavashem.org/en/photos/36385</a>
6:24-6:42	USHMM		Jews in Kazimierz in 1940 before the establishment of the ghetto		United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, gift of Niklas Frank and Erika Noebel	Licensed	No restriction on use but permission must be sought from USHMM, credit required	<a href="https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1004697">https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1004697</a>
6:42-6:56	USHMM		Prewar Warsaw Jewish quarter		United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, gift of the Gasul Family	Licensed	No restriction on use but permission must be sought from USHMM, credit required	<a href="https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1004072">https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1004072</a>
7:03-7:07	USHMM		Jews in ghetto of Dabrowa Gornicza & Bedzin, Poland; street scenes, workers, sewing workshop of Rossner		Accessed at United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of National Archives & Records Administration	Public Domain		<a href="https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1001215">https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1001215</a>
7:07-7:11	Bundesarchiv		Polen, Ghetto Litzmannstadt, Hohensteiner Straße, Brücke (1941)		Bundesarchiv, Bild 101I-133-0703-13 / Zermin / CC-BY-SA 3.0	Public Domain		<a href="https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Bundesarchiv_Bild_101I-133-0703-13,_Polen,_Ghetto_Litzmannstadt,_Br%C3%BCcke.jpg">https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Bundesarchiv_Bild_101I-133-0703-13,_Polen,_Ghetto_Litzmannstadt,_Br%C3%BCcke.jpg</a>
7:11-7:13	Bundesarchiv		Polen, Ghetto Warschau, Marktszene (1941)		Bundesarchiv, Bild 101I-134-0780-38 / Cusian, Albert / CC-BY-SA 3.0	Public Domain		<a href="https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Bundesarchiv_Bild_101I-134-0780-38,_Polen,_Ghetto_Warschau,_Marktszene.jpg">https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Bundesarchiv_Bild_101I-134-0780-38,_Polen,_Ghetto_Warschau,_Marktszene.jpg</a>
7:14-7:16	Bundesarchiv		Polen, Ghetto Warschau, Drahtzaun (1942)		Bundesarchiv, Bild 101I-270-0298-08 / Amthor / CC-BY-SA 3.0	Public Domain		<a href="https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Bundesarchiv_Bild_101I-270-0298-08,_Polen,_Ghetto_Warschau,_Drahtzaun.jpg">https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Bundesarchiv_Bild_101I-270-0298-08,_Polen,_Ghetto_Warschau,_Drahtzaun.jpg</a>
7:16-7:18	Bundesarchiv		Polen, Ghetto Warschau, Ghetto-Polizist (1941)		Bundesarchiv, Bild 101I-134-0791-31A / Knobloch, Ludwig / CC-BY-SA 3.0	Public Domain		<a href="https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Bundesarchiv_Bild_101I-134-0791-31A,_Polen,_Ghetto_Warschau,_Ghetto-Polizist.jpg">https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Bundesarchiv_Bild_101I-134-0791-31A,_Polen,_Ghetto_Warschau,_Ghetto-Polizist.jpg</a>
7:18-7:22	USHMM		A German policeman checks the identification papers of Jews in the Krakow ghetto.		Archiwum Państwowe w Krakowie	Public Domain		<a href="https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/pa1036992">https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/pa1036992</a>
7:22-7:26	USHMM		Work permit issued to Dobrysz Sztern in the Lodz ghetto stating that she is a weaver.		United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Sara Boden	Licensed	No restriction on use but permission must be sought from USHMM, credit required	<a href="https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/pa1168106">https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/pa1168106</a>

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7:27-7:30	USHMM		Jews in ghetto of Dabrowa Gornicza & Bedzin, Poland; street scenes, workers, sewing workshop of Rossner		Accessed at United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of National Archives & Records Administration	Public Domain		<a href="https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1001215">https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1001215</a>
7:30-7:36	USHMM		Westerbork Deportation		Accessed at United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Nederlands Instituut voor Beeld en Geluid	Public Domain		<a href="https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1000921">https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1000921</a>
7:36-7:38	USHMM		Jews in ghetto of Dabrowa Gornicza & Bedzin, Poland; street scenes, workers, sewing workshop of Rossner		Accessed at United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of National Archives & Records Administration	Public Domain		<a href="https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1001215">https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1001215</a>
7:38-7:40	Bundesarchiv		Polen, Ghetto Warschau, Straßenszene (1941)		Bundesarchiv, Bild 101I-134-0766-03 / Knobloch, Ludwig / CC-BY-SA 3.0	Public Domain		<a href="https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Bundesarchiv_Bild_101I-134-0766-03,_Polen,_Ghetto_Warschau,_Stra%C3%9Fenszene.jpg">https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Bundesarchiv_Bild_101I-134-0766-03,_Polen,_Ghetto_Warschau,_Stra%C3%9Fenszene.jpg</a>
7:41-7:44	Bundesarchiv		Polen, Ghetto Kutno (1940)		Bundesarchiv, Bild 183-L25174 / CC-BY-SA 3.0	Public Domain		<a href="https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Bundesarchiv_Bild_183-L25174,_Polen,_Ghetto_Kutno.jpg">https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Bundesarchiv_Bild_183-L25174,_Polen,_Ghetto_Kutno.jpg</a>
7:44-7:49	USHMM		Jews captured during the Warsaw ghetto uprising are marched to the Umschlagplatz for deportation.		National Archives and Records Administration, College Park	Public Domain		<a href="https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/pa1088096">https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/pa1088096</a>
7:49-7:52	USHMM		A member of the German SS supervises the boarding of Jews onto trains during a deportation action in the Krakow ghetto.		Accessed at United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Archiwum Dokumentacji Mechanicznej	Public Domain		<a href="https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/pa1068470">https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/pa1068470</a>
7:53-7:57	Yad Vashem		Dachau, Germany, A diagonal aerial photograph of the concentration camp and the near by SS-camps complex, 24/05/1945.		Yad Vashem	Public Domain		<a href="https://collections.yadvashem.org/en/photos/4070434">https://collections.yadvashem.org/en/photos/4070434</a>
7:57-8:01	Yad Vashem		Birkenau, Poland, Selection on the platform, 27/05/1944.		Yad Vashem	Public Domain		<a href="https://collections.yadvashem.org/en/photos/33734">https://collections.yadvashem.org/en/photos/33734</a>
8:01-8:05	Yad Vashem		Birkenau, Poland, Men pronounced fit for labor on the platform after the selection, 05/1944.		Yad Vashem	Public Domain		<a href="https://collections.yadvashem.org/en/photos/37264">https://collections.yadvashem.org/en/photos/37264</a>
8:05-8:09	USHMM		Auschwitz liberated		Accessed at United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of National Archives & Records Administration	Public Domain		<a href="https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1000784">https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1000784</a>

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8:09-8:14	Yad Vashem		Jews standing on the platform after alighting from a train, Birkenau, occupied Poland, 26/05/1944		Yad Vashem	Public Domain		<a href="https://collections.yadvashem.org/en/photos/36171">https://collections.yadvashem.org/en/photos/36171</a>
8:14-8:20	NARA		Film Evidence of Nazi Atrocities: Various Concentration Camps		National Archives and Records Administration, College Park	Public Domain		<a href="https://catalog.archives.gov/id/23767">https://catalog.archives.gov/id/23767</a>
8:20-8:25	NARA		Concentration Camp, Mauthausen, Germany		National Archives and Records Administration, College Park	Public Domain		<a href="https://catalog.archives.gov/id/18128">https://catalog.archives.gov/id/18128</a>
8:26-8:30	NARA		Film Evidence of Nazi Atrocities: Various Concentration Camps		National Archives and Records Administration, College Park	Public Domain		<a href="https://catalog.archives.gov/id/23767">https://catalog.archives.gov/id/23767</a>
8:31-8:35	USHMM		Concentration camp inmates at forced labor hauling cartloads of earth for the construction of the "Russian camp".		United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of National Archives and Records Administration, College Park	Public Domain		<a href="https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/pa11532">https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/pa11532</a>
8:35-8:41	USHMM		Auschwitz liberated		Accessed at United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of National Archives & Records Administration	Public Domain		<a href="https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1000163">https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1000163</a>
8:41-8:53	USHMM		Auschwitz liberated		Accessed at United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of National Archives & Records Administration	Public Domain		<a href="https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1000784">https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1000784</a>
9:01-9:09	USHMM		Destruction of Warsaw, Poland	Men pasting anti-Nazi posters, graffiti	Accessed at United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of National Archives & Records Administration	Public Domain		<a href="https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1000359">https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1000359</a>
9:09-9:12	NARA		Photos showing parts of so-called dwelling dug-outs		National Archives and Records Administration, College Park	Public Domain		<a href="https://catalog.archives.gov/id/118739004?objectPage=3">https://catalog.archives.gov/id/118739004?objectPage=3</a>
9:13-9:16	USHMM		Dr. Joseph Jaksy poses on a hillside in Bratislava with members of the Suran family, whom he rescued during WWII. (c.1945)		United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Amira Kohn-Trattner	Licensed	No restriction on use but permission must be sought from USHMM, credit required	<a href="https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/pa19312">https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/pa19312</a>

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9:16-9:20	USHMM		Group portrait of members of the intelligence unit of the Molotov partisan brigade.		United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of Belarusian State Museum of the History of the Great Patriotic War	Public Domain		<a href="https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/pa1142242">https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/pa1142242</a>
9:20-9:24	USHMM		A French civilian and a French resistance fighter deface a portrait of Adolf Hitler.		United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of National Archives and Records Administration, College Park	Public Domain		<a href="https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/pa1086477">https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/pa1086477</a>
9:31-9:32	National Library of Australia		The West Australian, 9 May 1945	(1945, May 9). The West Australian (Perth, WA : 1879-1954), p. 1 (THIRD EDITION). Retrieved December 10, 2025, from <a href="http://nla.gov.au/nla.news-page4001721">http://nla.gov.au/nla.news-page4001721</a>	National Library of Australia	Public Domain		<a href="https://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/page/4001721#">https://trove.nla.gov.au/newspaper/page/4001721#</a>
9:32-9:37	NARA		Field Marshall Wilhelm Keitel, signing the ratified surrender terms for the German Army at Russian Headquarters in Berlin. Germany, May 7, 1945.		National Archives and Records Administration	Public Domain		<a href="https://catalog.archives.gov/id/531290?objectPage=3">https://catalog.archives.gov/id/531290?objectPage=3</a>
9:37-9:47	USHMM		Auschwitz liberated		Accessed at United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of National Archives & Records Administration	Public Domain		<a href="https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1000163">https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1000163</a>
9:47-10:04	NARA		Concentration Camp, Buchenwald, Germany (April 1945)	Otto Feuer, Victor Herskovics, Kurt Gatner	National Archives and Records Administration, College Park	Public Domain		<a href="https://catalog.archives.gov/id/17937">https://catalog.archives.gov/id/17937</a>
10:04-10:07	NARA		Interview with survivor at Dachau Concentration Camp	Dr. Mieczyslaw (Mietek) Dortheimer	Accessed at United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of National Archives & Records Administration	Public Domain		<a href="https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1000309">https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1000309</a>
10:08-10:12	USHMM		A sick Polish survivor in the Hannover-Ahlem concentration camp receives medicine from a German Red Cross worker.		United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of National Archives and Records Administration, College Park	Public Domain		<a href="https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/pa1036287">https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/pa1036287</a>
10:12-10:17	NARA		Film Evidence of Nazi Atrocities: Various Concentration Camps		National Archives and Records Administration, College Park	Public Domain		<a href="https://catalog.archives.gov/id/23767">https://catalog.archives.gov/id/23767</a>

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10:17-10:21	USHMM		Displaced persons; Czech film		Accessed at United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of National Archives & Records Administration	Public Domain		<a href="https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1001456">https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1001456</a>
10:21-10:28	USHMM		UNRRA at Displaced Persons Camp		Accessed at United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of National Archives & Records Administration	Public Domain		<a href="https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1000611">https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1000611</a>
10:28-10:32	USHMM		Displaced persons; Czech film		Accessed at United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of National Archives & Records Administration	Public Domain		<a href="https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1001456">https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1001456</a>
10:32-10:37	USHMM		UNRRA at Displaced Persons Camp		Accessed at United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of National Archives & Records Administration	Public Domain		<a href="https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1000611">https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1000611</a>
10:37-10:47	USHMM		Relocation of displaced persons		United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, gift of Julien Bryan Archive	Licensed	<b>No restriction on use but permission must be sought from USHMM, credit required</b>	<a href="https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1003630">https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1003630</a>
10:47-10:51	USHMM		Displaced persons of various nationalities seeking to immigrate to the U.S. line the decks of the General Black as it leaves the port of Bremerhaven.		United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of National Archives and Records Administration, College Park	Public Domain		<a href="https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/pa21863">https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/pa21863</a>
10:59-11:05	NARA		MUNICH. [No.] 26, WAR CRIMES TRIALS, NUREMBERG, GERMANY ; MUNICH. [No.] 42, WAR CRIMES TRIALS, NUREMBERG, GERMANY		National Archives and Records Administration, College Park	Public Domain		<a href="https://catalog.archives.gov/id/19624">https://catalog.archives.gov/id/19624</a>
11:05-11:15	NARA		MUNICH. [No.] 047, WAR CRIMES TRIALS, NUREMBERG, GERMANY		National Archives and Records Administration, College Park	Public Domain		<a href="https://catalog.archives.gov/id/19604">https://catalog.archives.gov/id/19604</a>
11:15-11:27	Roosevelt Presidential Library and Museum		Eleanor Roosevelt and United Nations Universal Declaration of Human Rights, Lake Success, New York		Franklin D. Roosevelt Presidential Library and Museum	Public Domain		<a href="https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File%3AEleanor_Roosevelt_and_United_Nations_Universal_Declaration_of_Human_Rights%2C_Lake_Success%2C_New_York_-_DPLA_-88c8658b95a92d79f8450045936d5683.jpg">https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File%3AEleanor_Roosevelt_and_United_Nations_Universal_Declaration_of_Human_Rights%2C_Lake_Success%2C_New_York_-_DPLA_-88c8658b95a92d79f8450045936d5683.jpg</a>
11:34-11:52	USHMM		Dachau Concentration Camp		Accessed at United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of National Archives & Records Administration	Public Domain		<a href="https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1001207">https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1001207</a>

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11:52-11:56	USHMM		Prewar Warsaw Jewish quarter		United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, gift of the Gasul Family	Licensed	No restriction on use but permission must be sought from USHMM, credit required	<a href="https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1004072">https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1004072</a>
11:57-12:05	USHMM		Dachau Concentration Camp		Accessed at United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of National Archives & Records Administration	Public Domain		<a href="https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1001207">https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1001207</a>
12:05-12:12	USHMM		Jewish quarter in Poland		United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, gift of Glenn Kurtz	Licensed	No restriction on use but permission must be sought from USHMM, credit required	<a href="https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1004329">https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1004329</a>
12:12-12:52	USHMM		Dachau Concentration Camp	The two men depicted here beside the train are captured camp guards. The film was shot by the US Air Force. The young boys depicted in later scenes are camp survivors.	Accessed at United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, courtesy of National Archives & Records Administration	Public Domain		<a href="https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1001207">https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/irn1001207</a>